

ĐỀ CƯƠNG ÔN TẬP CUỐI KÌ II KHỐI LỚP 10
Môn Tiếng Anh, năm học 2024-2025

I. Find the word which has a different sound in the part underlined.

- | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| 1. A. <u>book</u> | B. <u>look</u> | C. <u>floor</u> | D. <u>good</u> |
| 2. A. <u>contaminate</u> | B. <u>natural</u> | C. <u>damage</u> | D. <u>area</u> |
| 3. A. <u>hate</u> | B. <u>mate</u> | C. <u>cake</u> | D. <u>manage</u> |
| 4. A. <u>contaminate</u> | B. <u>deforest</u> | C. <u>pollute</u> | D. <u>protect</u> |
| 5. A. <u>pesticide</u> | B. <u>impact</u> | C. <u>focus</u> | D. <u>practical</u> |

II. Choose the word which has a different stress pattern from the others.

- | | | | |
|-----------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| 1. A. composer | B. invention | C. position | D. volunteer |
| 2. A. pesticide | B. influence | C. invention | D. violence |
| 3. A. energy | B. influence | C. animal | D. employment |
| 4. A. pollution | B. depletion | C. property | D. confusion |
| 5. A. advantage | B. editor | C. solution | D. pollutant |

III. Choose the best answer A, B, C or D to complete the sentences.

1. Yesterday, Laura ____ him to put some shelves up.
A. asked B. is asking C. ask D. was asked
2. Tom has ____ this story wasn't completely true.
A. admitting that B. was admitted that C. admitted that D. admit that
3. When I rang Tessa some time last week, she said she was busy ____ day.
A. that B. the C. then D. this
4. I wonder ____ the tickets are on sale yet.
A. what B. when C. where D. whether
5. Mathew ____ Emma that her train was about to leave.
A. has reminded B. has reminded that C. reminded D. reminded that
6. Hello, Jim. I didn't expect to see you today. Sophie said you ____ ill.
A. are B. were C. was D. should be
7. Ann ____ and left.
A. said goodbye to me B. says goodbye to me C. tell me goodbye D. told me
goodbye
8. I told you ____ to switch off the computer, didn't I?
A. don't B. not C. not to D. to not
9. Bill was slow, so I ____ hurry up.
A. tell him B. told him for C. told to D. told him to
10. Sarah was driving too fast, so I ____ to slow down.
A. asked her B. asked C. ask D. have asked her
11. You should use electric fans instead of air conditioners ____ they don't emit dangerous gases.
A. so B. but C. because D. although
12. Kevin told Phong ____ for many years.
A. plastic had been popular material for containers
B. plastic would be popular material for containers
C. plastic has been popular material for containers

- D. plastic was popular material for containers
13. Kevin told Phong, ____ to our environment in several ways.
 A. plastic may be very harmful B. plastic had been very harmful
 C. plastic is too harmful D. plastic was very harmful
14. He ____ we could buy or make reusable bags and leave some bags in our bike for shopping.
 A. said us B. says to us C. told us D. told to us
15. My mother encouraged me ____ for recycling.
 A. to collect B. collecting C. collect D. should collect
16. The campaign ____ things like water bottles and aluminum cans into new, useful objects like park benches, bikes, etc.
 A. becomes B. recycles C. turns D. comes
17. Fish and poultry have a much lower impact ____ the environment, and other plant proteins are even less damaging ____ the planet.
 A. on - to B. on - with C. x - for D. of - to
18. We get the energy we require for our everyday needs from many sources, but not all of them are ____.
 A. ecological B. economic C. unharmed D. eco-friendly
19. Burning garbage ____ dangerous gases to the environment, and this may lead to global warming.
 A. emits B. throws C. sends D. rejects
20. Individually wrapped candy or chocolate causes a lot of trash, ____ fruits and vegetables are healthier and mean less waste.
 A. because B. while C. so D. as

IV. Use the word given in capitals at the end of each line to form a word that fits in the gap in the same line.

1. In banana plantations, flooding occurs partly because of deforestation and partly because of poorly _____ drainage systems.	CONSTRUCT
2. African and Asian elephant numbers fell dramatically in the 19 th and 20 th centuries, _____ due to the ivory trade and habitat loss.	LARGE
3. The environmental consequences of large dams are numerous, including direct impacts to the biological, chemical and _____ properties of rivers.	PHYSICS
4. In areas with high concentrations of tourist activities and attractive natural attractions, waste _____ is a serious problem.	DISPOSE
5. Unlike pesticides, _____ are not directly toxic but their presence in fresh water changes the nutrient system.	FERTILIZE
6. _____ caused by deforestation can also lead to increased flooding.	ERODE
7. The Earth's natural resources should be consumed at a _____ level.	SUSTAIN
	DEplete
	DEFOREST

8. Dealing with resource _____ requires a broad range of strategies.	ENVIRONMENT
9. Experts predict that the world's rain forests could completely disappear in 100 years at the current rate of _____.	
10. Mining is an extractive industry, often with huge _____ and social impacts.	

V. Choose the word or phrase among A, B, C or D that best fits the blank space in the following passage.

There are many ways that (1) _____ helps the environment, and even the smallest step can have significant results.

The environmental problem of (2) _____ is a difficult issue to fix. As more waste is put into landfills, the bigger the problem gets. Wastes that are not biodegradable or are slow to decompose can (3) _____ in landfill sites for centuries, often emitting gases that could be harmful to the environment. Keeping paper out of landfills is just one way that recycling helps the environment.

Recycling items often uses less energy than manufacturing products from natural sources. Making paper that is using recycled pulp, (4) _____, is much less energy intensive than using new wood. While there are benefits to growing trees because of the carbon dioxide that they consume, it will be the damage (5) _____ is done to the environment by putting paper in landfills and using energy to produce new items.

Waste in landfills emit gases as it rots. This can pollute the environment. Anyone who has passed a landfill site (6) _____ hot weather will be familiar with the unpleasant smell and flies that can be found near a landfill site. Reducing the items in landfills will help to (7) _____ the pollution that it causes. Recycling wastes also typically emits less carbon dioxide and carbon monoxide, thus reducing the carbon footprint of a product.

(8) _____ benefit of recycling is that there is often a significant cost saving to be made when using recycle goods. Recycling leaves and grass, for instance, is a great way to make compost. (9) _____ homemade compost is obviously a lot cheaper than buying compost and this is a useful way to save money. Saving money through recycling ultimately helps the environment.

Recycling is just one of many ways that we can help the environment. Every step that we take, however small, is one more towards helping and supporting the environment in which we live. Getting everyone involved, from children to adults, can help produce a better environment for many (10) _____ to come.

- | | | | |
|-----------------|---------------|------------------|-----------------|
| 1. A. recycling | B. extinction | C. disappearance | D. discharge |
| 2. A. hills | B. mountain | C. landfills | D. landscapes |
| 3. A. remain | B. effect | C. cause | D. attack |
| 4. A. so | B. but | C. although | D. for instance |
| 5. A. who | B. which | C. that | D. x |
| 6. A. most | B. during | C. almost | D. nearly |
| 7. A. last | B. reduce | C. increase | D. stretch |
| 8. A. Others | B. Other | C. Another | D. Further |
| 9. A. Using | B. Recycled | C. Concluded | D. Made |

10. A. houses

B. generations

C. places

D. trees

VI. Read the passage, and choose the correct answer A, B, C or D for each question.

HOW TO STOP WATER POLLUTION

Water pollution is one of the biggest threats to the environment today. There are several sources of water pollution ranging from sewage and fertilizers to soil erosion. The impact of water pollution on wildlife and their natural habitats can be immense. There are also a number of things that the average person can do to help stop water pollution.

We should conserve the soil because soil conservation influences water pollution through erosion. As soil is eroded by water, it transfers sediment from the land to the body of water, which is polluted by the chemicals in the sediment. Phosphorus and industrial chemicals can be pulled into water through soil erosion. When phosphorus levels in water become too high, they can lead to algae blooms that can cause massive fish deaths and make water unsafe for human use. The best way to prevent soil erosion is to keep the banks of rivers well-covered with plants or trees. Planting trees can have a significantly positive impact on the reduction in soil erosion.

The oil used to lubricate engines in all types of machines needs to be changed regularly. When the oil is changed, it presents a number of environmental hazards if not disposed of properly. When a leaky engine releases this oil into the street, it runs to the sewer and makes its way into waterways.

Wherever you see a lot of human recreation, you will almost always see lots of evidence of human use. Wrappers, bottles and other trash are unfortunately a common site at many well-used beaches and rivers around the world. It should be fairly obvious that the trash from these places often ends up in waterways and can cause pollution. Plastics are an especially big issue when it comes to water contamination at beaches and waterways. Picking up litter wherever you find it is honestly the best, fastest way to do your part to stop this type of water pollution.

Organize cleaning parties with local people to make the reach larger. Get businesses involved as sponsors who will donate prizes to the person who collects the most trash if you're having a hard time finding people to sign up to help.

It is estimated that the consumption of plastic by humans is between 250 and 300 million tons a year. About 80% of the plastic in the oceans came from the land. Using alternatives to plastics or using "less disposable" plastics whenever possible can have a surprising impact on ocean pollution. The fact that plastic is cheap and useful for different purposes makes it obvious choices for many people.

1. Lubricants can cause environmental hazards when ____.

A. they may be found in the streets

B. they engines work perfectly

C. they are not disposed properly

D. they are changed regularly

2. The following are the effects of water pollution EXCEPT that ____.

A. it may make water unsafe for human use

B. it may spoil the beauty of beaches or waterways

C. it may cause massive fish deaths due to algae blooms

D. it may keep the banks of rivers well-covered with trees

3. Soil erosion can lead to water pollution because ____.

A. massive fish deaths will make the rivers unsafe for human use

B. soil can be eroded by rain water

C. soil erosion can occur naturally everywhere

D. chemicals in the sediment from the soil erosion will pollute water

4. In order to make beaches clean and green, we should ____.
- A. follow the trash from these places which often ends up in waterways
 - B. find places with a lot of human recreation and of evidence of human use
 - C. organize campaigns in which prizes will be given to the business who collects the most trash
 - D. ask local people to take part in cleaning up the beaches, maybe with the sponsor from businesses
5. We can infer from the passage that ____.
- A. using too much plastic can cause bad effects on ocean pollution
 - B. using plastics only causes ocean pollution
 - C. we don't know how to stop water pollution
 - D. alternatives to plastics or "less disposable" plastics can make the situation worse

VII. Choose the best answer A, B, C or D to complete the sentences.

1. "Would you mind if we ____ you by your first name?" - "Not at all. Please call me Tom."
2. She can't get home ____ she has no money.
3. If I had known your new address, we ____ to see you.
4. If we took the 10:30 train, ____ too early.
5. It's very crowded here. I wish there ____ so many people.
6. I wouldn't go there at night if I ____ you
7. If I ____ get a ride, I'll go fishing.
8. If they had enough time, they ____ head south.
9. If you ____ a choice, which country would you visit?
10. Trees won't grow ____ there is enough water.
11. I have a test to take tomorrow morning. If I ____ free time, I ____ to Cuc Phuong National Park with you.
12. Phong Nha Cave has been regarded by the British Cave Research Association as the top cave in the world ____ its four top records.
13. ____ the decisive assistance of the villagers, we would not be able to facilitate the ecotour.
14. According to the weather forecast, it will be fine at the weekend. If the weather ____ fine, we ____ on camping at the weekend.

15. After lunch, we take a short talk to the elephant camp ____ you will enjoy an exciting elephant riding.
A. where B. what C. that D. when
16. You can climb up Mount McKinley, the highest peak in North America, to explore the rest of Denali National Park in Alaska, and view some ____ wildlife.
A. interested B. spectacular C. excited D. great
17. The vast wilderness of Alaska offers some unbelievable ecotourism opportunities, and one of the most ____ tourism industries in the USA.
A. sustainable B. natural C. safe D. environmental
18. Villagers can compete against the commercial fishing and timber companies who ____ the natural resources of the area, taking as much as they want.
A. deplete B. lower C. leave D. decrease
19. The Mekong Delta is an extraordinary place that ____ international tourists.
A. offers B. considers C. attracts D. persuades
20. The areas are very ____ for tourists who love to study and discover.
A. suitable B. available C. successful D. aware

VIII . Read the following advertisement/announcement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 10 to 15.

 **ECONEST STORE – PROTECT THE PLANET, PROTECT THE FUTURE!** 

At EcoNest Store, we offer a wide range of (10)_____ household items and eco-friendly containers to reduce your impact on the environment:

-  **Reusable fabric and recycled paper bags:** The perfect alternative to plastic bags, reducing (11)_____.
-  **Bamboo and glass food containers:** Natural, safe, and reusable for a greener kitchen.
-  **Plastic-free personal care products:** Bamboo toothbrushes, wooden combs, and organic soaps.

Special Offer: Enjoy (12)_____ 10% discount when you bring your own bag! 

Question 10: A. sustainable B. current C. responsible D. solid

Question 11: A. pollute B. polluted C. pollution D. pollutant

Question 12: A. a B. an C. the D. no article

↩ School Announcement: Join the "Clean Up Our Community" Day! ↩

Our school is excited to invite all students to (13)_____ "Clean Up Our Community" Day.

 What Students Should Bring:

- Reusable gloves
- Comfortable clothing and closed-toe shoes
- Water bottle (refill stations will be available)
- Enthusiasm to make a (14)_____ change!

We are proud (15)_____ our students the opportunity to take action in preserving our environment.

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Question 13: A. participate in B. take place C. put off D. turn down

Question 14: A. convenient B. positive C. negative D. reliable

Question 15: A. give B. to give C. giving D. gave

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct arrangement of the sentences to make a meaningful paragraph/letter in each of the following questions.

Question 16:

- Scientists have warned that deforestation contributes significantly to global warming.
- One way to prevent further damage is to protect forests and encourage reforestation.
- Forests act as natural carbon sinks, absorbing CO₂ from the atmosphere.
- With effective reforestation efforts, we can reduce the impact of global warming.
- Additionally, individuals can support these efforts by reducing their use of paper products.

A. a - c - e - b - d

B. c - a - d - b - e

C. a - c - b - e - d

D. e - a - d - c - b

Question 17:

- I encourage each of you to be mindful of your daily actions and their impact on our planet.
- By conserving resources, reducing waste, and promoting sustainability, we can make a positive change.
- Thank you for your commitment to preserving the environment for future generations.
- Together, we have the power to make a difference, no matter how small our actions may seem.
- Dear Friends of the Earth,
- Protecting our environment is more important now than ever.

A. e - f - a - b - d - c

B. f - e - d - b - a - c

C. e - a - f - d - c - b

D. e - f - d - a - c - b

WRITING

I. Change into the reported speech.

1. Mr Jones gave the people gloves and said to them: "Protect yourselves from germs."

2. Nam said, "The environment is severely affected by pollution."

3. Mai said, "The burning of fossil fuels leads to air pollution."

4. Peter said, "Intensive insecticide and pesticide sprays in agriculture make the soil contaminated."

5. "It's confusing because there are too many web pages about the environment" Nam said.

6. "Air pollution is one of the causes of the greenhouse effect" scientists said.

7. "Pollution is one of the problems in my neighbourhood" Nam said.

8. "More people are aware of the preservation of natural resources" the editor said.

9. "We are discussing the protection of the natural environment" the students told their teacher.

10. "Use the web search engine to find the information that you need" Nam's father told him.

Bài 1: Put the verbs in the brackets into the correct form.

1. If you go to Paris, where you (stay) _____?
2. If you (swim) _____ in this lake, you'll shiver from cold.
3. If someone offered to buy you one of those rings, which you (choose) _____.
4. The flight may be cancelled if the fog (get) _____ thick.
5. If the milkman (come) _____, tell him to leave two pints.

Bài 2: Complete each of the following sentences in such a way that it means the same as the sentence given.

1. I don't see you very often because you live so far away.
-> If you _____
2. I don't have enough money, so I'm not going to buy that skirt.
-> I'd _____
3. We don't practice English very often - We can't communicate with foreigners.
-> If we _____
4. I can't meet you tomorrow - I have to work late.
-> If _____
5. I don't want her advice, and that's why I'm not going to ask for it.
-> If _____.

Bài 3: Put the verbs in the brackets into the correct form. (Conditional sentences)

1. If you come with me, I _____ (do) the shopping with you.
2. Tom _____ (help) his mother in the garden if she reads him a story this evening.
3. If it _____ (rain), I will stay at home.
4. Our teacher will be happy if we _____ (learn) the letter by heart.
5. If they had enough money, they _____ (buy) a new house.
6. They _____ (pass) the exam if they studied harder.
7. If Nick _____ (repair) his bike, he could go on a bicycle tour with us.
8. She would get 50 pounds if she _____ (sell) this old computer.
9. If I were you, I _____ (invite) John to the party.
10. If the weather _____ (be) fine, the children can walk to school.

Bài 4. Write a paragraph (120_150 words) about things you should or shouldn't do to reduce the negative impact of travelling on the environment.

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Bài 5 Writing a website advertisement (120_150 words) for an ecotour.

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